

# PHYSICAL THERAPY SECTION

## TOTAL HIP ARTHROPLASTY REVISION, POSTERIOR APPROACH

Revised August 2008

### Discharge Criteria

To Rehabilitation Hospital

Independent/minimum assist with bed mobility Ambulation with assistive device for 30 feet

#### To Home

Independent bed mobility and transfers Able to safely negotiate home obstacles such as stairs and carpet Independent ambulation with assistive device for 300 feet Coordinate with Social Work Services to obtain home equipment: – W heeled walker, Three-in-one, Reacher

#### Precautions x 6 Weeks

No Hip Flexion > 60 degrees Wear TED Hose Sleep on back Pillow under ankle, NOT under knee, keep foot of bed flat Wedge pillow (abduction bolster) between legs while sleeping No Adduction past midline No Internal rotation

## <u>Weeks 1 – 6</u>

Walker or crutches – flat foot weight bearing (FFWB) with up to 20# pressure Ankle pumping Heel slides, AROM, AAROM with above restrictions Quad sets, Co-contractions quads/hamstring Short arc quads with up to 10# Progressive abductor strengthening – In standing

- Sidelving
- Add light weight in sidelying when able to perform 25 reps

### Goals

Protection Hip ROM 0-60 degrees

### <u>Weeks 6 – 12</u>

Walker or crutches – Partial weight bearing (PWB) up to 50% No hip flexion > 90 degrees Continue to sleep on back Continue pillow between legs while sleeping Continue appropriate previous exercises Straight leg raise (SLR) Hip abduction in standing with Theraband on involved side only Hip extension – Standing or prone Sitting knee extension (chair or mat) 90-0 degrees Weight shifts in parallel bars Mini squats 0-45 degrees in parallel bars Double leg heel raises

Goal - Hip ROM 0-90 degrees

#### <u> Months 3 – 4</u>

Walker or crutches – WBAT - Progress to cane and D/C when gait is WNL Hip flexion > 90 degrees Continue appropriate previous exercises Progressive abductor strengthening - In standing with Theraband bilaterally - Hip weight machine x 4 bilaterally Forward, retro and lateral walking in parallel bars Forward, retro and lateral step downs (small step) Wall squats Leg press (< 90 degrees hip flexion) up to 1/2 body weight Hamstring curl weight machine Knee extension weight machine Single leg (stork) standing Single leg heel raises Stationary bicycle Stretches - Hamstring, quads, hip flexors, ITB

#### Goals

Symmetrical hip ROM Normal gait

## Months 4 - 5

Continue appropriate previous exercises with increasing resistance as tolerated Practice sit-to-stand without using hands Stair training Proprioception exercises as tolerated (age dependent) *Continued on following page* 

Treadmill – Walking progression program Elliptical trainer Pool therapy

### Goals

Walk x 20 minutes Stand from sitting without use of hands

#### <u>Months 5 – 6</u>

Discontinue supervised PT Resume all recreational activities as tolerated Encourage non-impact activities See attached Precautions and Activities